MECHANISMS OF VASODILATATION

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of Physiological Sciences

Sydney, Australia

August 25-27, 1983

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

AFTERNOON SESSION

Neurohumoral Mediators: The Last Three Years
Chairmen, I. S. de la Lande and H. Tsuru

1. Catecholamines
   H. Maxwell
2. Peptides
   J. M. Lundberg
3. Histamine
   H. Tsuru

COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION B (60 minutes)

Contraction-induced reflex vasodilation.
O. Beary III, B. J. Hallen

Role calcium in vascular smooth muscle responsiveness to norepinephrine.
L. Bannister, J. P. M. Flaherty, O. S. Brier

Factors involved in the postexercise potentiation of the vasodilator effects of acetylcholine in skeletal muscle.
H. Janczewska

Effect of stimulating atrial receptors on renal blood flow
C. T. Kappagoda, F. Karim

Autonomic vascular control by vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, neuropeptide Y and substance P.
J. M. Lundberg, A. Anggård, L. Lundblad

β_2-Adrenergic control of central hemodynamics in hemorrhage.
L. Lundvall, D. Gustafsson

Presynaptic α_2-adrenoceptors modulate norepinephrine release on the rabbit.
H. Majewski, L. Hedler, K. Starke

Effect of prazosin on norepinephrine release and metabolism in the rabbit ear artery
D. A. S. Parker, J. A. Thompson, I. S. de la Lande

Mechanisms of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced vasodilatation in the dog femoral and common carotid arterial circulations.
C. A. Phillips, L. L. Myerburgne, J. R. Markus, J. Shaw

Thursday, August 25

9:00 a.m. WELCOME
I. Shaw

MORNING SESSION

Endothelium
Chairmen, R. F. Furchgott and M. I. Rand

1. Endothelium-dependent responses: the last three years
   R. F. Furchgott
2. Endothelium and vasoconstrictor responses
   R. Severinghaus
3. Endothelium and hypoxic responses
   E. Bevegard

COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION A (60 minutes)

Inhibitors of prostaglandin synthesis. Effects on the renal blood flow responses to vasoactive substances in conscious dogs.
W. P. Anderson, S. E. Selig

Endothelium-dependent vasodilatation demonstrated in vivo.
J. A. Angus, T. M. Cocks, M. Le Duc, C. R. Campbell

Hypoxic dilation of coronary arteries in vitro mediated by endothelium.
R. Busse, U. Pohl, J. Holtz, E. Bassenge

Antagonists of endothelial cell-mediated relaxation of coronary arterial smooth muscle
T. M. Cocks, J. A. Angus

Inhibitory role of the endothelium in response of isolated canine coronary arteries to platelets.
R. A. Cohen, I. F. Shepherd, P. M. Vanhoutte

Mechanisms which determine the renal vascular response to arachidonic acid
L. P. Fregly

Endothelium-dependent relaxation of rabbit aorta by acetylcholine and A23187 is associated with an increase in cyclic GMP.
R. F. Furchgott, D. Jothianandan

Role of cyclic GMP in endothelial-dependent relaxation of canine renal, cerebral and mesenteric vessels.
S. Greenberg, P. Lander, A. Perry, W. Blackburn, I. Reynolds, P. Rubinstein, D. Holcombe

Vasodilatation by vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and substance P: Dependency on intact endothelium.
I. Hanko, I. E. Hardebo, C. Owman

Production of 6-keto $PGF_{1\alpha}$ by aorta in murine lupus.
I. V. Levy

Endothelium removal enhances norepinephrine vasoconstriction.
C. Vanhoutte, R. Severinghaus, J. Shaw

4. Endothelium and platelets
   R. A. Cohen
5. Endothelium-dependent vasodilatation in vivo
   J. A. Angus

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Friday, August 26

MORNING SESSION

8:30 a.m. Vascular Smooth Muscle
Chairmen, D. F. Bohr and T. B. Bolton

1. Calcium-dependent regulatory mechanisms
   K. A. Murphy
2. Vascular metabolism and energetics
   R. J. Paul
3. Autonomic receptors and cell membrane potential
   T. B. Bolton

COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION C (60 minutes)

Dihydropyridine receptors in rat brain labeled with [^{3}H]nimodipine
P. Bellemann, A. Schade, R. Tennet

Effects of activation of muscarinic and adrenoceptors on membrane properties of mammalian arteries studied by electrophysiological and radioactive tracer flux techniques
T. B. Bolton, R. J. Lang, L. H. Clapp

Receptors mediating vasomotor actions of 5-hydroxytryptamine on the rabbit ear artery.
I. S. de la Lande, B. J. Stanton, V. K. Lungershausen

Calcium-dependent regulatory mechanisms in relaxation of arterial smooth muscle.
W. T. Gerthoffer, R. A. Murphy

Characterization of relaxant responses to transmural stimulation in isolated blood vessels.
I. E. Hardebo, I. Hanko, C. Owman

Prior exposure to serotonin attenuates norepinephrine contraction in dog mesenteric artery
R. S. Moreland, D. F. Bohr

Raised intracellular sodium may not be a modulator of tone in spontaneous vessels.
M. J. Mulvany, C. Aalkjaer, T. T. Peterson

Vascular metabolism and energetics: Current perspectives
R. J. Paul, J. M. Arnanda, R. Lynch

Source: https://www.industrydocuments.ucsf.edu/docs/gxvb0000

Effects of calcium antagonism on arterial potentials and contractions in peripheral and cerebral arterial smooth muscle
A. Surprenant

Subtypes of β-adrenergic receptors in rat coronary arteries
D. J. Vanner, C. J. Hawley, M. Connolly, T. M. Lewis, W. T. Saunders, S. J. Vanner

Ouabain inhibits pulmonary vasodilatation
N. J. Wardle, M. Morgenroth, J. T. Bevan

Canine coronary artery: Effects of inhibitors of extraneuronal uptake or 4-methyl-β-methoxynoradrenaline on responses to catecholamines.
J. C. Hamnett, S. R. O'Donnell

Spontaneous activity and response to catecholamines in portal vena from hypertensive rats.
Y. L. Tsang, M. L. Grey, J. N. Pennington

4. Cell membrane potential and calcium entry
A. Surprenant

5. Intracellular sodium and vascular resistance
M. J. Mulvany

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Action of angiotensin on coronary blood flow in man. Flow mediated actions after captopril and metabolic and alpha-adrenergic stimulation
G. Mancini, R. G. Zennaro, A. Benassi

Evidence that endogenous nickel release may be responsible for ischemic coronary vasospasm in the dog heart.
G. Rubanyi, L. Lapid, A. Koller, A. C. B. Kovach

Hypoxic coronary vasoconstriction: Interactions of vascular prostaglandin synthesis and beta-adrenergic mechanisms.
G. Rubanyi, R. J. Paul

Recruitment of myocardial capillaries occurs only with respect to shear and cell contact.
H. Tillmanns, M. Steinhausen, A. Dart, N. Parekh, P. Müller, H. Leenbergen, W. Kübler

Dilation of large coronary arteries by β-stimulation and constriction by β-blockade
S. J. Vanner, D. Knight, T. Hintze

4. Purinergic mechanisms
T. H. Hintze

5. Nickel and coronary vasospasm
G. Rubanyi

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AFTERNOON SESSION

Cerebral Blood Vessels
Chairmen, W. Anderson and D. Howard

1. Blood components
E. Nakayama

2. Purinergic and peptidergic mechanisms
J. E. Manabe

COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION D (60 minutes)

Four locations for action by histamine on cerebral arterioles.
P. M. Gross

Neurotransmitters and cerebral metabolism-blood flow coupling.
P. M. Gross

In vitro and in vivo evidence for dilatatory histamine receptors on cat cerebral arteries.
P. M. Gross, L. Edvinsson

Competition between mechanisms for noradrenergic constriction and histaminergic dilatation in cat cerebral vessels.
P. M. Gross, A. M. Harper, G. M. Teasdale

Importance of blood-brain barrier in elevating cerebral vasodilatatory responses to carotid administration of histamine
P. M. Gross, A. M. Harper, G. M. Teasdale

Purine P1 and P2 receptors on the cerebral circulation
J. E. Manabe, J. Nanka, C. Chuman

Effects of nimodipine on cerebral vessels.
D. D. Heistad, C. W. Hass

Prostacyclin and vasodilator mechanisms in the cerebral circulation.
T. A. McCalden, R. G. Nash, K. Thrift

Potentiation of vasoactivity of cerebral artery by hemolysate and platelet and the inhibitory action of calcium blockers.
E. Nakayama

AFTERNOON SESSION

New Drugs
Chairmen, J. N. Cohn and J. Shaw

1. Budipine
P. M. Vanhoutte

2. Ketanserin
J. M. Van Nueten

3. Molsidomine
O. Thulesius

4. Nimodipine
T. McCalden

COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION E (60 minutes)

Mechanisms for favorable effects of vasodilator therapy in man.
A. P. Avolio, T. Yagamuma, M. F. O'Rourke

Comparative studies of the effects of organic nitrates, calcium antagonists and molsidomine on the electrical activity and isometric tension of isolated vascular smooth muscle.
G. Bierman, J. Norung

Measurement of vascular compliance as a guide to vasoconstrictor and vasodilator consult.
J. N. Cohn, S. M. Finkelstein, V. R. Collins

Hemodynamic effects of oral molsidomine in pump failure complicating myocardial infarction.
S. Drazer, H. Cercos, H. Torres, A. Vazquez, J. L. Cohn, N. Romero, G. Fierman, S. Soter, C. Mannohan

Greater reduction of vascular resistance following calcium entry blockade as compared to reperfusion after arterial occlusion in established essential hypertension.
U. L. Hulthen, P. Bolli, F. R. Buhler

Calcium channel blockade with nimodipine and vasodilation in the baboon cerebral circulation
T. A. McCalden, R. G. Nash, K. Thrift

Renal artery vasodilator action of molsidomine
O. Thulesius, A. O. Elkhawad, A. Al-Khan

Saturday, August 27

MORNING SESSION

8:30 a.m. Coronary Blood Vessels
Chairmen, M. Tennant and G. Dusting

1. Alpha-adrenergic receptors and coronary blood vessels
G. R. Hennebelle

2. Beta-adrenergic regulation of coronary function
S. J. Vanner

3. Prostacyclin and coronary diameter
G. J. Dusting

COFFEE BREAK AND POSTER SESSION F (60 minutes)

Influence of prostacyclin on coronary artery diameter
G. J. Dusting, J. A. Angus

Coronary vascular relaxation in deoxycorticosterone acetate hypertensive rats
E. C. Hagen, R. C. Webb

Phenylalanine and prazosin potentiate the exercise-induced coronary hyperemic response through different mechanisms in conscious dogs.
G. R. Heyndrickx, J. P. Vatner

Effects of adrenaline, dipyridamole and beta coronary occlusions on large coronary arteries
T. H. Hintze, S. J. Vatner

Coronary vasodilation to norepinephrine and norepinephrine is not mediated by prostaglandins.
G. Kaley, M. I. Papenfuss

Substitution of amino group in C6 of adenosine alters coronary blood flow but not heart rate in the perfused rabbit heart
E. Kurahashi, S. Oshimura, M. Tsumura

Direct versus reflex effects of serotonin on coronary and systemic dynamics in conscious dogs.
M. Lavallee, D. Knight, S. J. Vatner

Postjunctional α-adrenoceptors in the vasculature of the human forearm
P. van Brummelen, P. Lievens, P. B. M. W. Timmermans, P. A. van Zwieten

Effects of isoflurane on the responsiveness of canine vascular smooth muscle
P. M. Vanhoutte, I. I. Ashton, R. R. Lorenz, T. J. Verbeuren

Noradrenergic amplification mechanisms in vascular smooth muscle
J. M. Van Nueten

CONCLUDING SESSION

What About Now?
Chairmen, J. T. Shepherd and O. Thulesius

1. Assessment of vasodilatation in man
J. N. Cohn

2. Calcium-entry blockers
O. J. Hallen

3. Postjunctional alpha-adrenoceptors
P. van Brummelen

4. Concluding remarks: Where should we go from here?
J. T. Shepherd

CLOSING REMARKS
P. M. Vanhoutte

ADJOURNMENT

Source: https://www.industrydocuments.ucsf.edu/docs/gxvb0000